

Full regression results for  
“Framing Gender: Political Rhetoric, Gender Schemas,  
and Public Opinion on Health Care Reform”

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The full paper is available from <http://falcon.arts.cornell.edu/nw53/papers.html>.

Table 1: *Gendering of health care opinion, 1988-2000*

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Predispositions	0.060 (0.047)	0.086* (0.043)	0.198** (0.041)	0.088* (0.045)	0.031 (0.064)
Egalitarianism	0.031 (0.054)	0.193** (0.042)	0.101* (0.048)	0.064 (0.046)	0.228** (0.058)
Limited Government	-0.539** (0.047)	-0.441** (0.039)	-0.493** (0.041)	-0.475** (0.045)	-0.432** (0.047)
Single	0.005 (0.020)	-0.005 (0.016)	0.015 (0.017)	0.025 (0.018)	0.056* (0.022)
Disabled	-0.064 (0.070)	-0.055 (0.043)	0.092^ (0.053)	-0.031 (0.053)	0.120* (0.058)
Democrat	0.027 (0.023)	0.024 (0.018)	0.025 (0.019)	0.029 (0.020)	0.025 (0.026)
Republican	-0.069** (0.023)	-0.062** (0.019)	-0.104** (0.020)	-0.083** (0.022)	-0.063* (0.028)
Age	0.350** (0.084)	0.194** (0.071)	0.066 (0.074)	0.124 (0.077)	0.165^ (0.096)
Age over 65	-0.089* (0.038)	-0.097** (0.032)	-0.057^ (0.032)	-0.042 (0.032)	-0.080^ (0.042)
Grade School	0.038 (0.046)	0.005 (0.038)	0.067 (0.045)	-0.058 (0.053)	0.081 (0.084)
Some HS	0.042 (0.039)	-0.017 (0.029)	0.017 (0.030)	0.015 (0.033)	0.068 (0.055)
Some College	0.019 (0.024)	-0.007 (0.019)	-0.018 (0.020)	0.010 (0.021)	-0.067* (0.028)
BA+	-0.016 (0.025)	-0.022 (0.020)	0.014 (0.021)	-0.022 (0.022)	-0.031 (0.029)
Income <17pct	0.062^ (0.034)	0.076** (0.028)	0.043^ (0.026)	0.083** (0.028)	0.016 (0.038)
Income 17-33pct	0.023 (0.031)	0.026 (0.023)	0.034 (0.025)	0.045^ (0.026)	0.011 (0.038)
Income 68-95pct	-0.028 (0.023)	-0.012 (0.019)	-0.029 (0.020)	0.016 (0.022)	-0.033 (0.027)
Income 96+pct	-0.070 (0.051)	-0.059^ (0.035)	-0.095* (0.040)	-0.016 (0.037)	-0.142** (0.052)
Income NA	-0.022 (0.041)	0.054 (0.033)	-0.077* (0.033)	-0.003 (0.032)	-0.084* (0.037)
Ideology Liberal	-0.018 (0.028)	0.037^ (0.022)	0.023 (0.024)	-0.018 (0.025)	0.048 (0.031)
Ideology Conservative	-0.039 (0.025)	-0.016 (0.020)	-0.014 (0.020)	-0.052* (0.022)	-0.065* (0.029)
Ideology NA	0.001 (0.030)	-0.008 (0.024)	0.027 (0.026)	-0.004 (0.027)	0.009 (0.032)
Female	-0.011 (0.019)	0.021 (0.015)	0.013 (0.016)	-0.000 (0.016)	-0.040^ (0.021)
Black	-0.080* (0.034)	-0.048^ (0.025)	-0.019 (0.027)	-0.064* (0.028)	-0.027 (0.041)
N	1,038	1,450	1,300	1,111	989
R-squared	0.25	0.26	0.36	0.30	0.31
Std. Error of Regression	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.32

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

\*\* p<0.01; \* p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table 2: *Health care opinion model with Hillary Rodham Clinton rating, 1992-2000*

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>			
	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Predispositions	0.054 (0.045)	0.152** (0.042)	0.067 (0.046)	0.031 (0.066)
HR Clinton Thermometer Rating	0.059 (0.038)	0.130** (0.032)	0.076* (0.035)	0.044 (0.042)
Egalitarianism	0.185** (0.042)	0.082^ (0.048)	0.066 (0.047)	0.225** (0.059)
Limited Government	-0.447** (0.040)	-0.476** (0.042)	-0.458** (0.046)	-0.420** (0.048)
Single	0.002 (0.017)	0.013 (0.017)	0.029 (0.018)	0.052* (0.023)
Disabled	-0.055 (0.045)	0.093^ (0.052)	-0.041 (0.055)	0.131* (0.060)
Democrat	0.016 (0.018)	0.011 (0.019)	0.021 (0.021)	0.020 (0.027)
Republican	-0.065** (0.020)	-0.094** (0.020)	-0.072** (0.022)	-0.060* (0.028)
Age	0.166* (0.073)	0.056 (0.074)	0.130^ (0.077)	0.164^ (0.097)
Age over 65	-0.089** (0.032)	-0.060^ (0.032)	-0.043 (0.032)	-0.080^ (0.042)
Grade School	-0.016 (0.041)	0.044 (0.046)	-0.065 (0.055)	0.073 (0.088)
Some HS	-0.010 (0.031)	0.008 (0.030)	0.006 (0.033)	0.072 (0.055)
Some College	-0.000 (0.019)	-0.017 (0.020)	0.006 (0.021)	-0.064* (0.028)
BA+	-0.022 (0.020)	0.009 (0.021)	-0.028 (0.022)	-0.029 (0.029)
Income <17pct	0.078** (0.029)	0.038 (0.026)	0.080** (0.028)	0.007 (0.039)
Income 17-33pct	0.018 (0.024)	0.039 (0.025)	0.047^ (0.026)	0.007 (0.038)
Income 68-95pct	-0.011 (0.019)	-0.029 (0.020)	0.018 (0.022)	-0.035 (0.027)
Income 96+pct	-0.055 (0.035)	-0.096* (0.039)	-0.010 (0.037)	-0.144** (0.052)
Income NA	0.045 (0.034)	-0.068* (0.033)	-0.001 (0.032)	-0.086* (0.037)
Ideology Liberal	0.037^ (0.022)	0.014 (0.024)	-0.022 (0.025)	0.042 (0.031)
Ideology Conservative	-0.013 (0.020)	-0.009 (0.020)	-0.045* (0.022)	-0.062* (0.029)
Ideology NA	-0.007 (0.025)	0.031 (0.025)	-0.001 (0.028)	0.004 (0.032)
Female	0.022 (0.015)	0.007 (0.016)	-0.003 (0.016)	-0.042* (0.021)
Black	-0.049^ (0.026)	-0.040 (0.027)	-0.076** (0.029)	-0.028 (0.042)
N	1,383	1,293	1,100	981
R-squared	0.27	0.36	0.30	0.30
Std. Error of Regression	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.32

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

\*\* p<0.01; \* p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table 3: Gendering of health care opinion 1988-2000, among women

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Predispositions	0.097 (0.064)	0.104 <sup>^</sup> (0.059)	0.196** (0.059)	0.112 <sup>^</sup> (0.062)	-0.014 (0.094)
Egalitarianism	0.035 (0.073)	0.162** (0.057)	0.047 (0.067)	0.108 <sup>^</sup> (0.063)	0.210* (0.085)
Limited Government	-0.529** (0.064)	-0.480** (0.053)	-0.463** (0.057)	-0.484** (0.061)	-0.423** (0.071)
Single	-0.002 (0.028)	0.003 (0.024)	0.015 (0.025)	0.027 (0.026)	0.049 (0.033)
Disabled	-0.085 (0.085)	-0.023 (0.061)	0.108 (0.071)	0.022 (0.073)	0.091 (0.069)
Democrat	-0.025 (0.032)	0.015 (0.024)	0.070** (0.027)	0.056* (0.027)	0.021 (0.036)
Republican	-0.095** (0.034)	-0.084** (0.028)	-0.102** (0.029)	-0.057 <sup>^</sup> (0.031)	-0.072 <sup>^</sup> (0.041)
Age	0.524** (0.118)	0.112 (0.102)	0.035 (0.102)	0.133 (0.106)	0.061 (0.134)
Age over 65	-0.152** (0.053)	-0.067 (0.044)	-0.043 (0.044)	-0.062 (0.045)	-0.113 <sup>^</sup> (0.058)
Grade School	0.145* (0.066)	0.005 (0.055)	0.134* (0.067)	-0.076 (0.070)	0.178 (0.121)
Some HS	0.079 (0.048)	0.029 (0.039)	0.058 (0.041)	0.055 (0.045)	0.063 (0.078)
Some College	0.033 (0.032)	-0.007 (0.026)	-0.015 (0.027)	0.021 (0.028)	-0.054 (0.039)
BA+	-0.018 (0.036)	-0.021 (0.029)	0.039 (0.031)	-0.011 (0.032)	-0.025 (0.042)
Income <17pct	0.044 (0.042)	0.059 (0.036)	0.021 (0.036)	0.137** (0.037)	0.044 (0.051)
Income 17-33pct	0.010 (0.042)	0.036 (0.031)	0.033 (0.034)	0.052 (0.034)	0.021 (0.053)
Income 68-95pct	-0.021 (0.033)	0.014 (0.028)	-0.044 (0.030)	0.028 (0.032)	-0.017 (0.039)
Income 96+pct	-0.077 (0.070)	-0.091 <sup>^</sup> (0.049)	-0.064 (0.060)	-0.052 (0.054)	-0.137 <sup>^</sup> (0.079)
Income NA	-0.031 (0.053)	0.049 (0.044)	-0.134** (0.044)	0.009 (0.044)	-0.083 (0.050)
Ideology Liberal	-0.035 (0.038)	0.039 (0.030)	0.013 (0.033)	-0.006 (0.033)	0.054 (0.044)
Ideology Conservative	-0.024 (0.033)	0.028 (0.028)	-0.009 (0.029)	-0.040 (0.032)	-0.065 (0.043)
Ideology NA	-0.005 (0.038)	-0.009 (0.032)	0.050 (0.034)	0.003 (0.035)	0.004 (0.045)
Black	-0.083* (0.042)	-0.043 (0.034)	-0.032 (0.037)	-0.139** (0.038)	-0.041 (0.061)
N	549	730	671	606	528
R-squared	0.26	0.26	0.34	0.32	0.28
Std. Error of Regression	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.33

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

\*\* p<0.01; \* p<0.05; <sup>^</sup> p<0.10 two tailed

Table 3 (continued): *Gendering of health care opinion 1988-2000, among men*

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Predispositions	0.023 (0.071)	0.066 (0.063)	0.202** (0.059)	0.045 (0.066)	0.068 (0.088)
Egalitarianism	0.034 (0.081)	0.233** (0.061)	0.144* (0.069)	-0.015 (0.069)	0.258** (0.082)
Limited Government	-0.517** (0.072)	-0.386** (0.058)	-0.539** (0.061)	-0.467** (0.069)	-0.426** (0.065)
Single	0.011 (0.030)	-0.014 (0.024)	0.014 (0.024)	0.017 (0.026)	0.080* (0.032)
Disabled	-0.009 (0.125)	-0.075 (0.063)	0.040 (0.081)	-0.088 (0.080)	0.270* (0.122)
Democrat	0.097** (0.035)	0.033 (0.027)	-0.026 (0.028)	0.002 (0.031)	0.029 (0.039)
Republican	-0.054 (0.033)	-0.038 (0.028)	-0.101** (0.028)	-0.111** (0.030)	-0.055 (0.038)
Age	0.182 (0.125)	0.286** (0.104)	0.121 (0.112)	0.091 (0.117)	0.258^ (0.142)
Age over 65	0.001 (0.058)	-0.130** (0.047)	-0.075 (0.048)	-0.016 (0.047)	-0.020 (0.062)
Grade School	-0.079 (0.065)	0.002 (0.054)	0.003 (0.062)	-0.010 (0.085)	-0.067 (0.119)
Some HS	-0.024 (0.070)	-0.077^ (0.045)	-0.033 (0.044)	-0.020 (0.049)	0.079 (0.079)
Some College	-0.002 (0.037)	-0.008 (0.029)	-0.023 (0.030)	-0.003 (0.032)	-0.076^ (0.042)
BA+	-0.014 (0.035)	-0.027 (0.029)	-0.014 (0.030)	-0.029 (0.032)	-0.039 (0.042)
Income <17pct	0.093 (0.060)	0.098* (0.046)	0.073^ (0.040)	-0.017 (0.046)	-0.058 (0.064)
Income 17-33pct	0.025 (0.048)	0.017 (0.035)	0.028 (0.038)	0.060 (0.041)	-0.006 (0.054)
Income 68-95pct	-0.037 (0.032)	-0.038 (0.026)	-0.014 (0.027)	0.008 (0.029)	-0.047 (0.037)
Income 96+pct	-0.068 (0.077)	-0.023 (0.051)	-0.116* (0.053)	0.013 (0.051)	-0.149* (0.069)
Income NA	0.006 (0.068)	0.060 (0.051)	-0.003 (0.051)	-0.005 (0.048)	-0.067 (0.057)
Ideology Liberal	0.005 (0.043)	0.033 (0.032)	0.021 (0.036)	-0.032 (0.037)	0.039 (0.044)
Ideology Conservative	-0.031 (0.038)	-0.064* (0.029)	-0.028 (0.029)	-0.080** (0.031)	-0.073^ (0.040)
Ideology NA	0.013 (0.052)	-0.002 (0.037)	-0.011 (0.040)	-0.023 (0.046)	0.010 (0.048)
Black	-0.038 (0.059)	-0.065^ (0.039)	0.013 (0.041)	0.057 (0.045)	-0.024 (0.058)
N	489	720	629	505	461
R-squared	0.27	0.27	0.38	0.31	0.37
Std. Error of Regression	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.30

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

\*\* p<0.01; \* p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table 4: *Gendering of health care opinion 1988-2000, among Democratic respondents*

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Predispositions	0.010 (0.081)	0.028 (0.076)	0.252** (0.084)	0.019 (0.090)	0.066 (0.128)
Egalitarianism	-0.042 (0.101)	0.132^ (0.076)	0.107 (0.097)	0.028 (0.082)	0.058 (0.111)
Limited Government	-0.562** (0.082)	-0.460** (0.064)	-0.384** (0.076)	-0.349** (0.080)	-0.344** (0.084)
Single	0.035 (0.034)	-0.010 (0.027)	0.014 (0.032)	0.007 (0.033)	0.070 (0.043)
Disabled	-0.109 (0.134)	-0.027 (0.060)	0.100 (0.096)	0.132 (0.088)	0.026 (0.088)
Age	0.328* (0.153)	-0.036 (0.119)	-0.055 (0.148)	0.049 (0.141)	0.277 (0.179)
Age over 65	-0.029 (0.066)	0.014 (0.051)	-0.014 (0.059)	-0.011 (0.058)	-0.122 (0.078)
Grade School	0.029 (0.064)	-0.040 (0.052)	-0.051 (0.077)	0.022 (0.082)	0.134 (0.123)
Some HS	0.057 (0.066)	-0.021 (0.045)	0.071 (0.056)	-0.000 (0.055)	0.073 (0.087)
Some College	0.030 (0.042)	0.034 (0.034)	-0.054 (0.038)	0.048 (0.039)	-0.090^ (0.052)
BA+	-0.036 (0.046)	-0.002 (0.036)	-0.019 (0.044)	0.052 (0.044)	0.029 (0.055)
Income <17pct	-0.004 (0.053)	0.102* (0.044)	0.031 (0.045)	0.090^ (0.047)	0.045 (0.065)
Income 17-33pct	0.089^ (0.050)	0.025 (0.036)	-0.007 (0.044)	0.067 (0.044)	0.045 (0.066)
Income 68-95pct	-0.021 (0.041)	-0.002 (0.033)	-0.010 (0.040)	-0.007 (0.041)	-0.030 (0.051)
Income 96+pct	-0.064 (0.121)	-0.122 (0.077)	-0.021 (0.097)	-0.024 (0.095)	-0.136 (0.125)
Income NA	-0.133^ (0.073)	0.061 (0.059)	-0.081 (0.058)	-0.011 (0.058)	-0.115^ (0.070)
Ideology Liberal	0.041 (0.042)	0.039 (0.033)	0.047 (0.040)	-0.062 (0.041)	-0.004 (0.051)
Ideology Conservative	0.008 (0.046)	-0.003 (0.039)	0.022 (0.042)	-0.063 (0.045)	-0.085 (0.063)
Ideology NA	0.032 (0.048)	-0.015 (0.038)	0.015 (0.045)	-0.036 (0.046)	0.042 (0.058)
Female	-0.060^ (0.034)	0.013 (0.025)	0.056^ (0.029)	0.036 (0.030)	-0.047 (0.039)
Black	-0.090* (0.046)	-0.052 (0.032)	-0.013 (0.040)	-0.043 (0.042)	-0.005 (0.053)
N	340	516	421	420	321
R-squared	0.24	0.17	0.20	0.11	0.17
Std. Error of Regression	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.33

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

\*\* p<0.01; \* p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table 4 (continued): *Gendering of health care opinion 1988-2000, among independent respondents*

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Predispositions	-0.009 (0.082)	0.113 <sup>^</sup> (0.069)	0.224** (0.078)	0.116 (0.084)	-0.117 (0.107)
Egalitarianism	0.136 (0.088)	0.223** (0.067)	0.013 (0.084)	0.121 (0.082)	0.332** (0.094)
Limited Government	-0.605** (0.076)	-0.377** (0.063)	-0.551** (0.072)	-0.489** (0.080)	-0.449** (0.078)
Single	-0.010 (0.034)	-0.012 (0.027)	-0.008 (0.030)	0.026 (0.032)	0.047 (0.037)
Disabled	-0.143 (0.149)	-0.051 (0.083)	0.010 (0.093)	-0.174* (0.087)	0.172 <sup>^</sup> (0.104)
Age	0.476** (0.150)	0.423** (0.121)	0.163 (0.133)	0.033 (0.145)	0.129 (0.157)
Age over 65	-0.153* (0.072)	-0.195** (0.056)	-0.169** (0.059)	-0.023 (0.063)	-0.110 (0.073)
Grade School	0.146 <sup>^</sup> (0.082)	-0.012 (0.075)	0.153* (0.077)	-0.082 (0.093)	-0.104 (0.198)
Some HS	-0.062 (0.066)	-0.010 (0.050)	-0.026 (0.048)	0.012 (0.059)	0.083 (0.095)
Some College	0.009 (0.040)	-0.021 (0.030)	-0.003 (0.036)	-0.034 (0.036)	-0.067 (0.046)
BA+	-0.005 (0.040)	-0.024 (0.034)	0.008 (0.039)	-0.097* (0.038)	-0.026 (0.047)
Income <17pct	0.036 (0.059)	0.032 (0.044)	0.055 (0.046)	0.100* (0.050)	0.048 (0.063)
Income 17-33pct	-0.048 (0.053)	0.023 (0.040)	0.047 (0.046)	0.037 (0.047)	0.033 (0.059)
Income 68-95pct	-0.093* (0.038)	-0.040 (0.031)	-0.046 (0.035)	0.052 (0.037)	-0.002 (0.044)
Income 96+pct	-0.145 (0.097)	-0.140* (0.058)	-0.204** (0.066)	-0.028 (0.061)	-0.144 (0.095)
Income NA	-0.047 (0.069)	0.029 (0.053)	-0.120* (0.060)	0.016 (0.061)	-0.097 (0.067)
Ideology Liberal	-0.064 (0.046)	0.045 (0.033)	0.015 (0.042)	0.074 <sup>^</sup> (0.041)	0.121* (0.048)
Ideology Conservative	-0.082* (0.039)	-0.040 (0.033)	-0.020 (0.033)	-0.010 (0.035)	-0.091 <sup>^</sup> (0.047)
Ideology NA	-0.072 (0.048)	-0.014 (0.038)	0.025 (0.042)	0.038 (0.045)	-0.006 (0.047)
Female	0.033 (0.033)	0.044 <sup>^</sup> (0.025)	-0.021 (0.028)	-0.044 (0.029)	-0.036 (0.035)
Black	-0.037 (0.061)	-0.001 (0.045)	0.003 (0.048)	-0.070 (0.050)	-0.032 (0.087)
N	364	548	444	344	375
R-squared	0.27	0.22	0.30	0.25	0.29
Std. Error of Regression	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.25	0.32

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

\*\* p<0.01; \* p<0.05; <sup>^</sup> p<0.10 two tailed

Table 4 (continued): *Gendering of health care opinion 1988-2000, among Republican respondents*

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Predispositions	-0.009 (0.082)	0.113 <sup>^</sup> (0.069)	0.224** (0.078)	0.116 (0.084)	-0.117 (0.107)
Egalitarianism	0.136 (0.088)	0.223** (0.067)	0.013 (0.084)	0.121 (0.082)	0.332** (0.094)
Limited Government	-0.605** (0.076)	-0.377** (0.063)	-0.551** (0.072)	-0.489** (0.080)	-0.449** (0.078)
Single	-0.010 (0.034)	-0.012 (0.027)	-0.008 (0.030)	0.026 (0.032)	0.047 (0.037)
Disabled	-0.143 (0.149)	-0.051 (0.083)	0.010 (0.093)	-0.174* (0.087)	0.172 <sup>^</sup> (0.104)
Age	0.476** (0.150)	0.423** (0.121)	0.163 (0.133)	0.033 (0.145)	0.129 (0.157)
Age over 65	-0.153* (0.072)	-0.195** (0.056)	-0.169** (0.059)	-0.023 (0.063)	-0.110 (0.073)
Grade School	0.146 <sup>^</sup> (0.082)	-0.012 (0.075)	0.153* (0.077)	-0.082 (0.093)	-0.104 (0.198)
Some HS	-0.062 (0.066)	-0.010 (0.050)	-0.026 (0.048)	0.012 (0.059)	0.083 (0.095)
Some College	0.009 (0.040)	-0.021 (0.030)	-0.003 (0.036)	-0.034 (0.036)	-0.067 (0.046)
BA+	-0.005 (0.040)	-0.024 (0.034)	0.008 (0.039)	-0.097* (0.038)	-0.026 (0.047)
Income <17pct	0.036 (0.059)	0.032 (0.044)	0.055 (0.046)	0.100* (0.050)	0.048 (0.063)
Income 17-33pct	-0.048 (0.053)	0.023 (0.040)	0.047 (0.046)	0.037 (0.047)	0.033 (0.059)
Income 68-95pct	-0.093* (0.038)	-0.040 (0.031)	-0.046 (0.035)	0.052 (0.037)	-0.002 (0.044)
Income 96+pct	-0.145 (0.097)	-0.140* (0.058)	-0.204** (0.066)	-0.028 (0.061)	-0.144 (0.095)
Income NA	-0.047 (0.069)	0.029 (0.053)	-0.120* (0.060)	0.016 (0.061)	-0.097 (0.067)
Ideology Liberal	-0.064 (0.046)	0.045 (0.033)	0.015 (0.042)	0.074 <sup>^</sup> (0.041)	0.121* (0.048)
Ideology Conservative	-0.082* (0.039)	-0.040 (0.033)	-0.020 (0.033)	-0.010 (0.035)	-0.091 <sup>^</sup> (0.047)
Ideology NA	-0.072 (0.048)	-0.014 (0.038)	0.025 (0.042)	0.038 (0.045)	-0.006 (0.047)
Female	0.033 (0.033)	0.044 <sup>^</sup> (0.025)	-0.021 (0.028)	-0.044 (0.029)	-0.036 (0.035)
Black	-0.037 (0.061)	-0.001 (0.045)	0.003 (0.048)	-0.070 (0.050)	-0.032 (0.087)
N	364	548	444	344	375
R-squared	0.27	0.22	0.30	0.25	0.29
Std. Error of Regression	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.25	0.32

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

\*\* p<0.01; \* p<0.05; <sup>^</sup> p<0.10 two tailed



Table 5: *Gendering of health care opinion 1988-2000, among top third of political engagement*

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Predispositions	0.100 (0.068)	0.122 <sup>^</sup> (0.066)	0.225** (0.057)	0.197** (0.064)	0.122 (0.120)
Egalitarianism	0.038 (0.070)	0.229** (0.061)	0.061 (0.065)	-0.082 (0.060)	0.234* (0.103)
Limited Government	-0.501** (0.069)	-0.401** (0.065)	-0.545** (0.060)	-0.693** (0.067)	-0.532** (0.083)
Single	-0.013 (0.027)	-0.009 (0.025)	-0.024 (0.022)	0.003 (0.024)	0.095* (0.039)
Disabled	-0.225 <sup>^</sup> (0.118)	-0.039 (0.078)	-0.047 (0.090)	0.238* (0.105)	0.148 (0.132)
Democrat	0.092** (0.033)	0.045 (0.028)	0.072* (0.029)	0.011 (0.030)	0.023 (0.046)
Republican	-0.050 (0.030)	-0.075** (0.028)	-0.062* (0.026)	-0.098** (0.028)	-0.024 (0.047)
Age	0.215 <sup>^</sup> (0.117)	0.188 <sup>^</sup> (0.106)	0.075 (0.106)	0.135 (0.105)	0.301 <sup>^</sup> (0.178)
Age over 65	-0.078 (0.049)	-0.049 (0.045)	-0.040 (0.042)	-0.014 (0.042)	-0.040 (0.066)
Grade School	-0.105 (0.108)	-0.124 (0.085)	-0.192* (0.095)	0.069 (0.231)	-
Some HS	0.140* (0.068)	-0.052 (0.068)	-0.063 (0.060)	0.088 (0.068)	0.127 (0.157)
Some College	-0.030 (0.034)	0.019 (0.033)	0.010 (0.029)	0.054 <sup>^</sup> (0.032)	-0.134* (0.062)
BA+	-0.039 (0.032)	0.007 (0.031)	0.009 (0.027)	0.051 <sup>^</sup> (0.030)	-0.055 (0.060)
Income <17pct	0.163** (0.060)	0.114 <sup>^</sup> (0.060)	-0.010 (0.039)	-0.031 (0.050)	0.001 (0.078)
Income 17-33pct	0.016 (0.047)	0.041 (0.038)	0.009 (0.036)	0.039 (0.041)	0.086 (0.079)
Income 68-95pct	-0.041 (0.029)	-0.016 (0.027)	-0.014 (0.025)	0.004 (0.027)	-0.002 (0.044)
Income 96+pct	-0.072 (0.055)	-0.045 (0.042)	-0.089* (0.042)	-0.016 (0.039)	-0.145* (0.070)
Income NA	0.036 (0.055)	-0.000 (0.054)	-0.066 (0.048)	-0.015 (0.039)	0.006 (0.065)
Ideology Liberal	-0.036 (0.039)	0.016 (0.032)	0.035 (0.034)	-0.072* (0.033)	0.067 (0.050)
Ideology Conservative	-0.045 (0.033)	-0.031 (0.030)	-0.038 (0.028)	-0.046 (0.029)	-0.021 (0.050)
Ideology NA	-0.011 (0.050)	0.107 <sup>^</sup> (0.056)	-0.080 (0.060)	0.004 (0.060)	0.092 (0.072)
Female	0.001 (0.026)	0.002 (0.022)	0.009 (0.021)	-0.006 (0.021)	-0.069 <sup>^</sup> (0.036)
Black	-0.070 (0.059)	-0.069 (0.051)	-0.045 (0.050)	-0.105* (0.051)	-0.067 (0.101)
N	504	595	608	497	300
R-squared	0.31	0.36	0.45	0.43	0.45
Std. Error of Regression	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.29

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

\*\* p<0.01; \* p<0.05; <sup>^</sup> p<0.10 two tailed

Table 5 (continued): *Gendering of health care opinion 1988-2000, among middle third of political engagement*

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Predispositions	0.115 (0.089)	0.000 (0.075)	0.285** (0.074)	0.020 (0.078)	0.013 (0.112)
Egalitarianism	-0.051 (0.102)	0.158* (0.067)	0.036 (0.083)	0.156^ (0.087)	0.323** (0.107)
Limited Government	-0.565** (0.090)	-0.412** (0.065)	-0.481** (0.074)	-0.341** (0.080)	-0.351** (0.087)
Single	0.059 (0.040)	-0.001 (0.028)	0.077* (0.031)	0.062^ (0.033)	0.072^ (0.039)
Disabled	0.032 (0.159)	-0.064 (0.091)	0.185^ (0.096)	-0.101 (0.101)	0.134 (0.121)
Democrat	0.000 (0.044)	0.004 (0.030)	-0.046 (0.035)	0.059 (0.036)	0.020 (0.049)
Republican	-0.088^ (0.045)	-0.081* (0.033)	-0.170** (0.037)	-0.021 (0.038)	-0.147** (0.048)
Age	0.433* (0.176)	0.351** (0.122)	0.096 (0.133)	0.270* (0.136)	0.228 (0.170)
Age over 65	-0.104 (0.080)	-0.212** (0.053)	-0.052 (0.057)	-0.080 (0.057)	-0.134^ (0.073)
Grade School	0.024 (0.080)	-0.094 (0.061)	0.044 (0.076)	-0.026 (0.081)	0.141 (0.144)
Some HS	-0.042 (0.087)	-0.002 (0.051)	0.041 (0.057)	0.025 (0.058)	-0.099 (0.119)
Some College	0.040 (0.046)	-0.028 (0.030)	-0.072* (0.035)	0.043 (0.036)	-0.069 (0.052)
BA+	-0.047 (0.050)	-0.044 (0.037)	-0.001 (0.041)	-0.038 (0.043)	-0.044 (0.052)
Income <17pct	0.097 (0.064)	0.103* (0.046)	0.014 (0.049)	0.060 (0.048)	-0.018 (0.073)
Income 17-33pct	0.025 (0.057)	0.002 (0.038)	0.016 (0.046)	0.006 (0.045)	-0.079 (0.070)
Income 68-95pct	-0.008 (0.043)	-0.025 (0.031)	-0.036 (0.037)	0.051 (0.039)	-0.059 (0.046)
Income 96+pct	-0.079 (0.121)	-0.092 (0.068)	-0.146 (0.101)	-0.059 (0.081)	-0.010 (0.090)
Income NA	-0.070 (0.079)	0.036 (0.054)	-0.145** (0.056)	-0.007 (0.064)	-0.088 (0.061)
Ideology Liberal	-0.014 (0.052)	0.071* (0.035)	-0.006 (0.044)	-0.014 (0.046)	-0.096^ (0.056)
Ideology Conservative	-0.043 (0.046)	0.042 (0.033)	0.020 (0.034)	-0.128** (0.038)	-0.089^ (0.048)
Ideology NA	-0.074 (0.058)	0.019 (0.039)	0.047 (0.044)	-0.066 (0.046)	-0.060 (0.060)
Female	-0.041 (0.037)	0.029 (0.025)	0.027 (0.029)	-0.011 (0.029)	-0.010 (0.037)
Black	-0.114^ (0.063)	0.076^ (0.041)	0.087^ (0.051)	-0.116* (0.053)	-0.146^ (0.081)
N	316	527	397	375	332
R-squared	0.25	0.25	0.37	0.25	0.29
Std. Error of Regression	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.32

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

\*\* p<0.01; \* p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table 5 (continued): *Gendering of health care opinion 1988-2000, among bottom third of political engagement*

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Predispositions	-0.038 (0.113)	0.115 (0.091)	0.041 (0.101)	-0.042 (0.110)	-0.048 (0.107)
Egalitarianism	0.116 (0.149)	0.085 (0.113)	0.208 <sup>^</sup> (0.125)	0.241 <sup>^</sup> (0.136)	0.157 (0.101)
Limited Government	-0.580** (0.105)	-0.451** (0.083)	-0.340** (0.096)	-0.404** (0.104)	-0.424** (0.084)
Single	0.007 (0.052)	-0.005 (0.038)	0.015 (0.042)	0.030 (0.048)	0.002 (0.040)
Disabled	-0.027 (0.121)	-0.016 (0.074)	0.100 (0.098)	-0.076 (0.090)	0.117 (0.083)
Democrat	-0.040 (0.057)	0.030 (0.040)	0.030 (0.043)	0.044 (0.048)	0.052 (0.046)
Republican	-0.071 (0.065)	-0.022 (0.050)	-0.092 <sup>^</sup> (0.051)	-0.118 <sup>^</sup> (0.064)	-0.034 (0.051)
Age	0.481* (0.222)	-0.134 (0.177)	0.112 (0.191)	-0.093 (0.205)	0.018 (0.170)
Age over 65	-0.063 (0.112)	0.028 (0.086)	-0.137 (0.094)	-0.079 (0.091)	-0.093 (0.087)
Grade School	0.082 (0.091)	0.136 <sup>^</sup> (0.070)	0.115 (0.085)	-0.083 (0.097)	0.084 (0.119)
Some HS	0.061 (0.069)	0.012 (0.049)	0.001 (0.052)	-0.048 (0.060)	0.115 (0.073)
Some College	0.046 (0.060)	-0.034 (0.046)	0.030 (0.048)	-0.044 (0.051)	-0.041 (0.044)
BA+	0.283 <sup>^</sup> (0.155)	-0.039 (0.076)	0.104 (0.092)	-0.067 (0.069)	0.017 (0.055)
Income <17pct	-0.027 (0.069)	0.090 <sup>^</sup> (0.052)	0.116* (0.056)	0.136* (0.061)	0.046 (0.060)
Income 17-33pct	0.014 (0.072)	0.077 (0.052)	0.099 <sup>^</sup> (0.057)	0.085 (0.057)	0.030 (0.058)
Income 68-95pct	0.017 (0.069)	0.048 (0.054)	-0.075 (0.058)	-0.031 (0.068)	-0.019 (0.053)
Income 96+pct	0.153 (0.338)	-0.245 (0.184)	0.005 (0.188)	-0.169 (0.219)	-0.298 <sup>^</sup> (0.157)
Income NA	-0.106 (0.106)	0.137 <sup>^</sup> (0.072)	0.019 (0.081)	0.094 (0.093)	-0.119 <sup>^</sup> (0.070)
Ideology Liberal	-0.025 (0.069)	0.044 (0.056)	0.007 (0.059)	0.069 (0.065)	0.130* (0.057)
Ideology Conservative	-0.015 (0.064)	-0.039 (0.051)	0.020 (0.054)	0.064 (0.059)	-0.062 (0.057)
Ideology NA	0.083 (0.060)	-0.055 (0.049)	0.010 (0.047)	0.075 (0.055)	0.033 (0.052)
Female	0.018 (0.055)	0.050 (0.038)	-0.039 (0.041)	0.004 (0.044)	-0.043 (0.040)
Black	-0.050 (0.066)	-0.133** (0.046)	-0.047 (0.050)	-0.040 (0.053)	0.024 (0.060)
N	218	328	295	239	357
R-squared	0.24	0.21	0.18	0.27	0.26
Std. Error of Regression	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.34

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

\*\* p<0.01; \* p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed