

**PLAP 7500**  
**Seminar in Political Psychology**  
**Spring 2020**

Mondays 2:00–4:30pm  
Gibson Hall 441

**Professor Nicholas Winter**

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office hours: Wednesday 1:00–2:30  
and by appointment

This course is an introduction to a perhaps-idiosyncratic set of topics in political psychology. It focuses primarily on mass political behavior in the American case. We will consider a number of substantive topics, with particular interest in race, gender, and intersectionality. Throughout the term we will pay careful attention to issues of methodology and research design, and the role of reductionism in social science.

Each week you will be required to write a short essay—of about one page—responding to the week’s readings. These essays should try to engage a number of the week’s readings by doing one or more of the following: juxtaposing and commenting on alternative explanations or approaches to a substantive topic; criticizing the methodologies used and proposing other strategies of research; criticizing the conceptualization and/or measurement of a particular construct; analyzing the implications of a set of findings; suggesting new questions or hypotheses for research; developing similarities and contrasts with arguments or research found in the readings from previous weeks; and so on. More generally, these papers should *contain an argument*, not a summary or description of the readings, and they should engage with rather than simply criticize the work. These papers should be turned in to me by email no later than 10pm on Sunday before the scheduled Monday meeting. I will comment (briefly) on them and turn them back at the end of Tuesday’s session. These essays will serve as the starting point for our discussion.

Each student will prepare and present a book review at some point during the term. This will involve a close reading of an empirical book (or closely-related set of articles by a single author or group) that we are not reading, and that covers some aspect of political psychology. You will present the work in class, and submit a written book review. More details TBA.

A final research paper will be due at the end of the semester, and each student will present his or her own work during a symposium on the last day of class. You have a great deal of latitude here in terms of topic, objectives, and methodology. The project must deal with some aspect of political psychology and it must be approved in advance. I will ask you to identify and propose a potential topic early in the semester. I hope that this project will serve some concrete purpose beyond the course; for example, as a first cut at a dissertation prospectus or chapter, a master’s thesis, a conference paper, an article for submission to a journal, or all of the above.

Grading will be based on weekly participation (quantity weighted by quality of participation 25%), book review (25%) and the final project (50%).

## Readings

Most readings are available through JSTOR and/or other UVa electronic resources; I have included links in the syllabus. Book chapters will be posted to Collab.

There are a couple of books that I have ordered at the bookstore and which are available from Amazon and other retailers. We will read a good bit of these books; they are also among the most centrally important in the field.

Banks, Antoine J. 2016. *Anger and Racial Politics: The Emotional Foundation of Racial Attitudes in America*. New York: Cambridge University Press. ISBN: 978-1107629271

Harris-Lacewell, Melissa. 2004. *Barbershops, Bibles, and BET: Everyday Talk and Black Political Thought*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. ISBN: 978-0691114057

Kinder, Donald R., and Nathan P. Kalmoe. 2017. *Neither Liberal nor Conservative: Ideological Innocence in the American Public*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. ISBN: 978-0226452456

Jardina, Ashley. 2019. *White Identity Politics*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. ISBN: 978-1108468602

Mason, Lilliana. 2018. *Uncivil Agreement: How Politics Became Our Identity*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. ISBN: 978-0226524542

For many weeks I have listed a set of “Recommended” readings. I do not expect you to read these for class discussion; rather, they are intended to serve as a resource for further investigation.

## Auditing this Course

Graduate students are welcome to audit the course. I would advise you to think carefully about your motivation for auditing, however. If you are too busy this term to take the course for credit, consider whether you will really be able to commit the time necessary to get much from the course. But in the end the decision is yours. *Note, however, that auditors must still write and turn in the weekly reaction essays, and must make presentations as described above.*

### JANUARY 13 – INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW

### JANUARY 20 – NO CLASS (MLK DAY)

### JANUARY 27 – SUBSTANCE AND METHOD IN POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY

- Ferree, Myra M., William A. Gamson, Jurgen Gerhards, and Dieter Rucht. 2002. "Four Models of the Public Sphere in Modern Democracies." *Theory and Society* 31 (3):289-324.
- Sears, Huddy, and Jervis: "The Psychologies Underlying Political Behavior" *Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology*, 3-16
- Krosnick, Jon A., and Kathleen M. McGraw. 2002. "Psychological Political Science Versus Political Psychology True to Its Name: A Plea for Balance." In *Political Psychology*, ed. Kristen R. Monroe. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum, 79-94.
- Druckman, James, James Kuklinski, and Lee Sigelman. 2009. "The Unmet Potential of Interdisciplinary Research: Political Psychological Approaches to Voting and Public Opinion." *Political Behavior* 31 (4):485-510.
- Goff, Phillip Atiba, and Kimberly Barsamian Kahn. 2013. "How Psychological Science Impedes Intersectional Thinking." *Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race* 10(2): 365–84. <https://bit.ly/2TkzC7b>
- Dupré, John. 1998. "Against Reductionist Explanations of Human Behaviour: John Dupré." *Aristotelian Society Supplementary Volume* 72(1): 153–72. <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/1467-8349.00040>

### Recommended

- Jordan, Christian H. and Mark P. Zanna. 1999. "How to Read a Journal Article in Social Psychology." In *The Self in Social Psychology*, ed. R. F. Baumeister. Philadelphia: Psychology Press, 461-470.
- Jackman, Simon, and Paul M. Sniderman. 2002. "Institutional Organization of Choice Spaces: A Political Conception of Political Psychology." In *Political Psychology*, ed. Kristen R. Monroe. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum, 209-24.
- Burns, Nancy. 2007. "Gender in the Aggregate, Gender in the Individual, Gender and Political Action." *Politics and Gender* 3 (1):104-24.
- Sullivan, John L., Wendy M. Rahn, and Thomas C. Rudolph. 2002. "The Contours of Political Psychology: Situating Research on Political Information Processing." In *Thinking About Political Psychology*, ed. James H. Kuklinski. New York: Cambridge University Press, 23-50.
- Winter, David G. 2002. "An Intellectual Agenda for Political Psychology." In *Political Psychology*, ed. Kristen R. Monroe. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum, 385-98.

### FEBRUARY 3 – POLITICAL IDEOLOGY

Converse, Philip E. 1964. "The Nature of Belief Systems in Mass Publics." In *Ideology and Discontent*, ed. David Ernest Apter. New York: Free Press, 206-61. Reprinted Jeffrey Friedman (ed.), *Is Democratic Competence Possible?* A special issue of *Critical Review* 18 (1-3):1-74.  
<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/08913810608443650>

Kinder, Donald R., and Nathan P. Kalmoe. 2017. *Neither Liberal nor Conservative: Ideological Innocence in the American Public*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Jost, John T., Christopher M. Federico, and Jaime L. Napier. 2009. "Political Ideology: Its Structure, Functions, and Elective Affinities." *Annual Review of Psychology* 60 (1):307-37.

### Recommended

Rosenberg, Shawn W. 1988. "The Structure of Political Thinking." *American Journal of Political Science* 32 (3):539-66. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2111236>

Federico, C. M., Hunt, C. V., & Ergun, D. 2009. "Political expertise, social worldviews, and ideology: Translating 'competitive jungles' and 'dangerous worlds' into ideological reality." *Social Justice Research* 22(xx): 259–279.

Friedman, Jeffrey (ed.). 2006. *Is Democratic Competence Possible?* A special issue of *Critical Review* 18 (1-3).

Conover, Pamela Johnston, and Stanley Feldman. 1981. "The Origins and Meaning of Liberal/Conservative Self-Identifications." *American Journal of Political Science* 25 (4):617-45.

Rankin, I., Jost, J.T., & Wakslak, C.J. (2009). [System justification and the meaning of life: Are the existential benefits of ideology distributed unevenly across racial groups?](#) *Social Justice Research*, 22, 312-333.

Janoff-Bulman, R. (2009). To provide or protect: Motivational bases of political liberalism and conservatism. *Psychological Inquiry*, 20, 120-128.

Lane, Robert Edwards. 1962. *Political Ideology: Why the American Common Man Believes What He Does*. New York: Free Press.

Gerber, Alan S., Gregory A. Huber, David Doherty, Conor M. Dowling, and Shang E. Ha. 2010. "Personality and Political Attitudes: Relationships across Issue Domains and Political Contexts." *American Political Science Review* 104 (1):111-3.

Tetlock, Philip E. 1984. "Cognitive Style and Political Belief Systems in the British House of Commons." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 46 (2):365-75.

## FEBRUARY 10 – IDENTITY: SOCIAL AND POLITICAL

- Huddy, Leonie. 2018. "The Group Foundations of Democratic Political Behavior." *Critical Review* 30(1–2): 71–86.
- Huddy, Leonie. 2013. "From Group Identity to Political Cohesion and Commitment." In *The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology*, eds. Leonie Huddy, David O. Sears, and Jack S. Levy. New York: Oxford University Press, 737–73.
- Klar, Samara. 2013. "The Influence of Competing Identity Primes on Political Preferences." *The Journal of Politics* 75(4): 1108–24.
- Dawson, Michael C. 1994. "The Politicization of African-American Racial Group Interests." In *Behind the Mule: Race and Class in African-American Politics*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 45–63.
- Gay, Claudine, Jennifer Hochschild, and Ariel White. 2016. "Americans' Belief in Linked Fate: Does the Measure Capture the Concept?" *The Journal of Race, Ethnicity, and Politics* 1(1): 117–44.
- Marsh, Wayne Z. C., and Ricardo Ramírez. 2019. "Unlinking Fate? Discrimination, Group-Consciousness, and Political Participation among Latinos and Whites." *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 7(3): 625–41.

## Recommended

- Campbell, Angus, Philip E. Converse, Warren E. Miller, and Donald E. Stokes. 1960. "Membership in Social Groupings." In *The American Voter*, New York: John Wiley and Sons, 295–332.
- Young, Iris Marion. 1994. "Gender as Seriality: Thinking about Women as a Social Collective." *Signs* 19(3): 713–38.
- Huddy, Leonie. 2001. "From Social to Political Identity: A Critical Examination of Social Identity Theory." *Political Psychology* 22(1): 127–56.
- Dupree, Emily. 2018. "A Social Location Theory of Gender." In *The Empire of Disgust: Prejudice, Discrimination, and Policy in India and the US*, eds. Zoya Hasan, Aziz Z. Huq, Martha C. Nussbaum, and Vidhu Verma. New York: Oxford University Press, 82–103.
- McClain, Paula D., Jessica D. Johnson Carew, Eugene Walton, and Candis S. Watts. 2009. "Group Membership, Group Identity, and Group Consciousness: Measures of Racial Identity in American Politics?" *Annual Review of Political Science* 12(1): 471–85.
- "Dialogue: Linked Fate and the Politics of Groups and Identities." 2019. *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 7(3): 610–694.
- Monroe et. al. 2000. "The Psychological Foundations of Identity Politics: A Review of the Literature." *Annual Review of Political Science* 3:419–447
- Klar, Samara, Heather Madonia, and Monica C. Schneider. 2014. "The Influence of Threatening Parental Primes on Mothers' versus Fathers' Policy Preferences." *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 2(4): 607–23.
- Harrison, Brian F., and Melissa R. Michelson. 2019. "Gender, Masculinity Threat, and Support for Transgender Rights: An Experimental Study." *Sex Roles* 80(1): 63–75.

## FEBRUARY 17 – COUNTER-PUBLICS & SUBORDINATE IDENTITIES: AFRICAN-AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION

Squires, Catherine R. 2002. "Rethinking the Black Public Sphere: An Alternative Vocabulary for Multiple Public Spheres." *Communication Theory* 12(4): 446–68.

Harris-Lacewell, Melissa. 2004. *Barbershops, Bibles, and BET: Everyday Talk and Black Political Thought*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Sullivan, Jas M., and Gheni N. Platenburg. 2017. "From Black-Ish to Blackness: An Analysis of Black Information Sources' Influence on Black Identity Development." *Journal of Black Studies* 48(3): 215–34.

### Recommended

<<Cramer Walsh>>

<<Gamson>>

Sullivan, Jas M., and Ashraf Esmail, eds. 2012. *African American Identity: Racial and Cultural Dimensions of the Black Experience*. Lanham: Lexington Books.

Sullivan, Jas M., Jonathan Winburn, and William E. Cross Jr. 2019. *Dimensions of Blackness*. Reprint edition. State University of New York Press.

Price, Melanye T. 2009. *Dreaming Blackness: Black Nationalism and African American Public Opinion*. NYU Press.

Dawson, Michael C. 2001. *Black Visions: The Roots of Contemporary African-American Political Ideologies*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Tate, Katherine. 2010. *What's Going On?: Political Incorporation and the Transformation of Black Public Opinion*. Georgetown University Press.

Philpot, Tasha S., and Ismail K. White, eds. 2010. *African-American Political Psychology: Identity, Opinion, and Action in the Post-Civil Rights Era*. 1st ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

## FEBRUARY 24 – WHITE IDENTITY

Walsh, Katherine Cramer. 2012. "Putting Inequality in Its Place: Rural Consciousness and the Power of Perspective." *American Political Science Review* 106(03): 517–32.

Jardina, Ashley. 2019. *White Identity Politics*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Schildkraut, Deborah J. 2017. "White Attitudes about Descriptive Representation in the US: The Roles of Identity, Discrimination, and Linked Fate." *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 5(1): 84–106.

### Recommended

Sengupta, Nikhil K., Danny Osborne, and Chris G. Sibley. 2019. "On the Psychological Function of Nationalistic 'Whitelash.'" *Political Psychology* 40(4): 759–75.

Cramer, Katherine J. 2016. *The Politics of Resentment: Rural Consciousness in Wisconsin and the Rise of Scott Walker*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Berry, Justin A., David Ebner, and Michelle Cornelius. 2019. "White Identity Politics: Linked Fate and Political Participation." *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 0(0): 1–19.

Branscombe, Nyla R., Michael T. Schmitt, and Kristin Schiffhauer. 2007. "Racial Attitudes in Response to Thoughts of White Privilege." *European Journal of Social Psychology* 37(2): 203–15.

- Sawaoka, Takuya, Brent L. Hughes, and Nalini Ambady. 2015. "Power Heightens Sensitivity to Unfairness Against the Self." *Personality And Social Psychology Bulletin* 41(8): 1023–35.
- Phillips, L. Taylor, and Brian S. Lowery. 2015. "The Hard-Knock Life? Whites Claim Hardships in Response to Racial Inequity." *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology* 61: 12–18.

### MARCH 2 – WHITE RACIAL ATTITUDES AND THE IMPLICIT/EXPLICIT MODEL

- Devine, Patricia G. et al. 2002. "The Regulation of Explicit and Implicit Race Bias: The Role of Motivations to Respond without Prejudice." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 82(5): 835–48.
- Mendelberg, Tali. 2001. *The Race Card: Campaign Strategy, Implicit Messages, and the Norm of Equality*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Chapters 4–6 (111–190)
- Valentino, Nicholas A., Vincent L. Hutchings, and Ismail K. White. 2002. "Cues That Matter: How Political Ads Prime Racial Attitudes during Campaigns." *American Political Science Review* 96(1): 75–90.
- White, Ismail K. 2007. "When Race Matters and When It Doesn't: Racial Group Differences in Response to Racial Cues." *American Political Science Review* 101(2): 339–54.
- Reny, Tyler T., Ali A. Valenzuela, and Loren Collingwood. 2019. "'No, You're Playing the Race Card': Testing the Effects of Anti-Black, Anti-Latino, and Anti-Immigrant Appeals in the Post-Obama Era." *Political Psychology* (online first).

### Recommended

- Tajfel, Henri. 1981. *Human Groups and Social Categories: Studies in Social Psychology*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Trawalter, Sophie and Jenessa R. Shapiro. 2010. "Racial Bias and Stereotyping: Interpersonal Processes," In *Handbook of Implicit Social Cognition*, ed. Bertram Gawronski and B. Keith Payne. New York: Guilford, 375–391.
- Huddy, Leonie. 2004. "Contrasting Theoretical Approaches to Intergroup Relations." *Political Psychology* 25 (6):947–67.
- Gilens, Martin. 1999. *Why Americans Hate Welfare: Race, Media, and the Politics of Antipoverty Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Winter, Nicholas J. G. 2008. *Dangerous Frames: How Ideas About Race and Gender Shape Public Opinion*. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press.
- Kinder, Donald R., and Lynn M. Sanders. 1996. *Divided by Color: Racial Politics and Democratic Ideals*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Valentino, Nicholas A., Fabian G. Neuner, and L. Matthew Vandenbroek. 2018. "The Changing Norms of Racial Political Rhetoric and the End of Racial Priming." *The Journal of Politics* 80(3): 757–71.
- Dasgupta, Nilanjana, and Luis M. Rivera. 2006. "From Automatic Antigay Prejudice to Behavior: The Moderating Role of Conscious Beliefs About Gender and Behavioral Control." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 91 (2):268–80.
- Huber, Gregory A., and John S. Lapinski. 2006. "The 'Race Card' Revisited: Assessing Racial Priming in Policy Contests." *American Journal of Political Science* 50(2): 421–40.
- Mendelberg, Tali. 2008. "Racial Priming Revived." *Perspectives on Politics* 6(1): 109–23.

- Huber, Gregory A., and John S. Lapinski. 2008. "Testing the Implicit-Explicit Model of Racialized Political Communication." *Perspectives on Politics* 6(01): 125–34.
- Mendelberg, Tali. 2008. "Racial Priming: Issues in Research Design and Interpretation." *Perspectives on Politics* 6(1): 135–40.
- Tesler, Michael. 2017. "Racial Priming with Implicit and Explicit Messages." In *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics*, New York: Oxford University Press.



## MARCH 23 – EMOTION I: INTRODUCTION, FEAR, ANXIETY

- Herzog, Don. 1998. "The Politics of Emotion." In *Poisoning the Minds of the Lower Orders*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 202–43.
- Rozin, Paul, Laura Lowery, Sumio Imada, and Jonathan Haidt. 1999. "The CAD Triad Hypothesis: A Mapping between Three Moral Emotions (Contempt, Anger, Disgust) and Three Moral Codes (Community, Autonomy, Divinity)." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 76(4): 574–86.
- Marcus, George E., Nicholas A. Valentino, Pavlos Vasilopoulos, and Martial Foucault. 2019. "Applying the Theory of Affective Intelligence to Support for Authoritarian Policies and Parties." *Political Psychology* 40(S1): 109–39.
- Brader, Ted. 2005. "Striking a Responsive Chord: How Political Ads Motivate and Persuade Voters by Appealing to Emotions." *American Journal of Political Science* 49(2): 388–405.
- Banks, Antoine J., and Heather M. Hicks. 2016. "Fear and Implicit Racism: Whites' Support for Voter ID Laws." *Political Psychology* 37(5): 641–58.

## Recommended

- Haidt, Jonathan. 2001. "The Emotional Dog and Its Rational Tail: A Social Intuitionist Approach to Moral Judgment." *Psychological Review* 108(4): 814–34.
- Lerner, Jennifer and Dacher Keltner. 2001. "Fear, anger, and risk." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81, 1.
- Valentino, N., V. Hutchings, A. Banks, and A. Davis. 2008. "Is a Worried Citizen a Good Citizen? Emotions, Political Information Seeking, and Learning via the Internet. *Political Psychology*. Available on JSTOR.
- Lerner, Jennifer S., Ye Li, Piercarlo Valdesolo, and Karim S. Kassam. 2015. "Emotion and Decision Making." *Annual Review of Psychology* 66(1): 799–823.
- Small, Deborah A., and Jennifer S. Lerner. 2008. "Emotional Policy: Personal Sadness and Anger Shape Judgments about a Welfare Case." *Political Psychology* 29(2): 149–68.
- Bodenhausen, Galen V., Lori A. Sheppard, and Geoffrey P. Kramer. 1994. "Negative Affect and Social Judgment: The Differential Impact of Anger and Sadness." *European Journal of Social Psychology* 24(1): 45–62.
- Small, Deborah A., Jennifer S. Lerner, and Baruch Fischhoff. 2006. "Emotion Priming and Attributions for Terrorism: Americans' Reactions in a National Field Experiment." *Political Psychology* 27(2): 289–98.
- Gadarian, Shana K. 2010. "The Politics of Threat: How Terrorism News Shapes Foreign Policy Attitudes." *The Journal of Politics* 72(2): 469–83.
- Sparks, Holloway. 2015. "Mama Grizzlies and Guardians of the Republic: The Democratic and Intersectional Politics of Anger in the Tea Party Movement." *New Political Science* 37(1): 25–47.
- Lyman, Peter. 2004. "The Domestication of Anger: The Use and Abuse of Anger in Politics." *European Journal of Social Theory* 7(2): 133–47.
- TenHouten, Warren D. 2007. *A General Theory of Emotions and Social Life*. London ; New York: Routledge.
- Clore, Gerald L., and Andrew Ortony. 2008. "Appraisal Theories: How Cognition Shapes Affect into Emotion." In *Handbook of Emotions*, ed. Michael Lewis et al. 3rd ed. New York: Guilford Press, 628–42.
- Brader, Ted. 2006. *Campaigning for Hearts and Minds: How Emotional Appeals in Political Ads Work*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Neuman, W. Russell, George E. Marcus, Ann N. Crigler, and Michael MacKuen. 2007. *The Affect Effect: Dynamics of Emotion in Political Thinking and Behavior*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Hartmann, G. W. 1936. A field experiment on the comparative effectiveness of 'emotional' and 'rational' political leaflets in determining election results. *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology* 31:99-114.
- Ekman and Davidson (eds.) 1994. *The Nature of Emotion*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Marcus, George E., Michael MacKuen, Jennifer Wolak, and Luke Keele. 2006. "The Measure and Mismeasure of Emotion." In *Feeling Politics: Emotion in Political Information Processing*, ed. David P. Redlawsk. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 31-45.
- Kinder, Donald R. 1994. "Reason and Emotion in American Political Life." In *Beliefs, Reasoning, and Decision Making: Psycho-Logic in Honor of Bob Abelson*, ed. Roger C. Schank, and Ellen Langer. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum, 277-314.
- Marcus et al., *Affective Intelligence and Political Judgment*.
- Ladd, Jonathan M., and Gabriel S. Lenz. 2008. "Reassessing the Role of Anxiety in Vote Choice." *Political Psychology* 29(2):275-96. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20447115>
- Stroud, Laura R., Jack Glaser, and Peter Salovey. 2006. "The Effects of Partisanship and Candidate Emotionality on Voter Preference." *Imagination, Cognition, and Personality* 25(1): 25-44.
- Kaplan, Jonas T., Joshua Freedman, and Marco Iacoboni. 2007. "Us Versus Them: Political Attitudes and Party Affiliation Influence Neural Response to Faces of Presidential Candidates: The Perception of Emotion and Social Cues in Faces." *Neuropsychologia* 45(1):55-64.
- Hitchon J. C., Chang C., and Harris R. 1997. "Should Women Emote? Perceptual Bias and Opinion Change in Response to Political Ads for Candidates of Different Genders." *Political Communication* 14(1):49-69.

### MARCH 30 – EMOTION II: ANGRY WHITE MEN (AND WOMEN)

- Banks, Antoine J. 2016. *Anger and Racial Politics: The Emotional Foundation of Racial Attitudes in America*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Brader, Ted, Nicholas A. Valentino, and Elizabeth Suhay. 2008. "What Triggers Public Opposition to Immigration? Anxiety, Group Cues, and Immigration Threat." *American Journal of Political Science* 52(4): 959–78.
- Valentino, Nicholas, Carly Wayne, and Marzia Oceno. 2018. "Mobilizing Sexism: The Interaction of Emotion and Gender Attitudes in the 2016 U.S. Presidential Election." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 82(S1): 213–35.

### APRIL 6 – EMOTION III: DISGUST

- Nussbaum, Martha Craven. 1999. "'Secret Sewers of Vice': Disgust, Bodies, and the Law." In *The Passions of Law*, ed. Susan A. Bandes. New York: New York University Press, 19–62.
- Clifford, Scott, and Spencer Piston. 2017. "Explaining Public Support for Counterproductive Homelessness Policy: The Role of Disgust." *Political Behavior* 39(2): 503–25.
- Gadarian, Shana Kushner, and Eric van der Vort. 2018. "The Gag Reflex: Disgust Rhetoric and Gay Rights in American Politics." *Political Behavior* 40(2): 521–43.
- Kam, Cindy D., and Beth A. Estes. 2016. "Disgust Sensitivity and Public Demand for Protection." *The Journal of Politics* 78(2): 481–96.
- Redding, Jeffrey A. 2018. "The Rule of Disgust? Contemporary Transgender Rights Discourse in India." In *The Empire of Disgust: Prejudice, Discrimination, and Policy in India and the US*, eds. Zoya Hasan, Aziz Z. Huq, Martha C. Nussbaum, and Vidhu Verma. New Dehli, India: Oxford University Press.

#### Recommended

- Tybur, Joshua M., Debra Lieberman, and Vidas Griskevicius. 2009. "Microbes, Mating, and Morality: Individual Differences in Three Functional Domains of Disgust." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 97(1): 103–22.
- Olatunji, Bunmi O. et al. 2007. "The Disgust Scale: Item Analysis, Factor Structure, and Suggestions for Refinement." *Psychological Assessment* 19(3): 281–97.
- Nabi, Robin L. 2002. "The Theoretical versus the Lay Meaning of Disgust: Implications for Emotion Research." *Cognition and Emotion* 16(5): 695–703.
- Hutcherson, Cendri A., and James J. Gross. 2011. "The Moral Emotions: A Social–Functionalist Account of Anger, Disgust, and Contempt." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 100(4): 719–37.
- Taylor, Kathleen. 2007. "Disgust Is a Factor in Extreme Prejudice." *British Journal of Social Psychology* 46(3): 597–617.

#### APRIL 13 – PARTISAN HATRED AND POLARIZATION

- Mason, Lilliana. 2018. *Uncivil Agreement: How Politics Became Our Identity*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Iyengar, Shanto, and Sean J. Westwood. 2015. "Fear and Loathing across Party Lines: New Evidence on Group Polarization." *American Journal of Political Science* 59(3): 690–707.
- Weber, Christopher, and Samara Klar. 2019. "Exploring the Psychological Foundations of Ideological and Social Sorting." *Political Psychology* 40(S1): 215–43.
- Klar, Samara, Yanna Krupnikov, and John Barry Ryan. 2018. "Affective Polarization or Partisan Disdain? Untangling a Dislike for the Opposing Party from a Dislike of Partisanship." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 82(2): 379–90.

#### Recommended

- Iyengar, Shanto et al. 2019. "The Origins and Consequences of Affective Polarization in the United States." *Annual Review of Political Science* 22(1): 129–46.
- Winter, Nicholas J. G. 2020. "Gendered (and Racialized) Partisan Polarization." In *Community Wealth Building and the Reconstruction of American Democracy: Can We Make American Democracy Work?*, eds. Melody Barnes, Corey D. B. Walker, and Thad Williamson. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.

#### APRIL 20 – STEREOTYPES, ESPECIALLY GENDER

- Fiske, Susan T., Amy J. C. Cuddy, Peter Glick, and Jun Xu. 2002. "A Model of (Often Mixed) Stereotype Content: Competence and Warmth Respectively Follow from Perceived Status and Competition." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 82 (6):878-902.
- Glick, Peter, Jeffrey Diebold, Barbara Bailey-Werner, and Lin Zhu. 1997. "The Two Faces of Adam: Ambivalent Sexism and Polarized Attitudes toward Women." *Personality And Social Psychology Bulletin* 23 (12):1323-34.
- Fiske, Susan T. 1993. "Controlling Other People: The Impact of Power on Stereotyping." *American Psychologist* 48 (6):621-8.
- Abrams, Dominic, G. Tendayi Viki, Barbara Masser, and Gerd Bohner. 2003. "Perceptions of Stranger and Acquaintance Rape: The Role of Benevolent and Hostile Sexism in Victim Blame and Rape Proclivity." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 84 (1):111-25.
- McMahon, Jean M., and Kimberly Barsamian Kahn. 2018. "When Sexism Leads to Racism: Threat, Protecting Women, and Racial Bias." *Sex Roles* 78(9): 591–605.
- Cassese, Erin C., and Mirya R. Holman. 2019. "Playing the Woman Card: Ambivalent Sexism in the 2016 U.S. Presidential Race." *Political Psychology* 40(1): 55–74.

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